

## SECTION XVIII.—HARDY ANNUAL FLOWERS.

These are cultivated by sowing their seeds, in the months of March or April, in the places where they are to remain and flower during the summer months.

| ENGLISH NAMES.                 | LATIN NAMES.                       |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 Alyssum sweet                | Alyssum halimifolium               |
| 2 Alkekengi                    | Physalis Alkekengi                 |
| 3 Arctotus annual              | Arctotus anthemoides               |
| 4 Argemone or Devil's Fig      | Argemone mexicana                  |
| 5 Asphodel annual              | Anthericum annuum                  |
| 6 Aster China quilled          | Aster chinensis                    |
| 7 — red                        |                                    |
| 8 — white                      |                                    |
| 9 — purple                     |                                    |
| 10 — superb                    |                                    |
| 11 — Bonnet                    |                                    |
| 12 — striped                   |                                    |
| 13 Balm Moldavian              | Dracocephalon moldavicum           |
| 14 — white                     |                                    |
| 15 — hoary                     |                                    |
| 16 Belvidera                   | Chenopodium Scoparium              |
| 17 Bladder Ketmia              | Hibiscus trionum                   |
| 18 Candytuft purple            | Iberis umbellata                   |
| 19 — white                     |                                    |
| 20 — Normandy                  |                                    |
| 21 Caterpillar                 | Scorpiurus vermiculata             |
| 22 Catchfly pendulous          | Silene pendula                     |
| 23 — Lobel's                   | Armeria                            |
| 24 Cyanus major                | Centaurea Crocina                  |
| 25 — minor                     | Centaurea Cyanus                   |
| 26 Clary purple topped         | Salvia Horminum                    |
| 27 — Red ditto                 | Chrysanthemum coronarium           |
| 28 Chrysanthemum white-quill'd |                                    |
| 29 — yellow ditto              |                                    |
| 30 Hawkweed red                | — tricolor                         |
| 31 — yellow                    | Crepis rubra                       |
| 32 Hedgehogs                   | — barbata                          |
| 33 Honeywort great             | Medicago polymorpha, v. intertexta |
| 34 — small                     | Cerintho major                     |
| 35 Indian Corn                 | — minor                            |
| 36 Jacobaea                    | Zea mays                           |
| 37 Larkspur Tall Rocket        | Senecio elegans                    |
| 38 — Dwarf Rocket              | Delphinium Ajacis                  |
| 39 — Rose Larkspur             |                                    |
| 40 — Branching ditto           |                                    |

|                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 41 Lavatera red }         | Lavatera trimestris       |
| 42 — white }              |                           |
| 43 Lobel's Catchfly Red } | Silene Armeria            |
| 44 — white }              |                           |
| 45 Love-lies-bleeding }   | Amaranthus caudatus       |
| 46 Lupine yellow }        | Lupinus luteus            |
| 47 — straw-coloured }     |                           |
| 48 — large blue }         | Lupinus hirsutus          |
| 49 — small ditto }        | — varius                  |
| 50 — rose }               | — pilosus                 |
| 51 — blue Dutch }         | — var                     |
| 52 — white }              | — albus                   |
| 53 Mallow-curled }        | Malva crispa              |
| 54 Marigold French }      | Tagetes patula            |
| 55 — African }            | — erecta                  |
| 56 — small cape }         | Calendula pluvialis       |
| 57 — great Cape }         | — hybrida                 |
| 58 — starry }             | — stellata                |
| 59 Mignonette }           | Reseda odorata            |
| 60 Nasturtium great }     | Tropaeolum majus          |
| 61 — small }              | — minus                   |
| 62 Nettle Roman }         | Urtica pilulifera         |
| 63 Nigella Roman }        | Nigella Romana            |
| 64 — Spanish }            | — Hispanica               |
| 65 — small }              | — sativa                  |
| 66 Nolana trailing }      | Nolana prostrata          |
| 67 Noli-me-Tangere }      | Impatiens Noli-me-Tangere |
| 68 Enothera purple }      | Oenothera purpurea        |
| 69 Pea sweet purple }     |                           |
| 70 — scarlet }            |                           |
| 71 — white }              | Lathyrus odoratus         |
| 72 — black }              |                           |
| 73 — striped }            |                           |
| 74 — painted lady }       |                           |
| 75 Pea jointed-podded }   | Lathyrus articulatus      |
| 76 — Anson's }            | — magellanicus            |
| 77 — Painted Lady Crown } | — sativus                 |
| 78 — Tangier scarlet }    | — tingitanus              |
| 79 — purple }             |                           |
| 80 — red-winged }         |                           |
| 81 — yellow ditto }       | Lotus tetragonolobus      |
| 82 Pers. caria red }      |                           |
| 83 — white }              | Polygonum orientale       |
| 84 Poppy carnation }      | Papaver somniferum        |
| 85 — dwarf }              | Rheas                     |
| 86 Quaking-grass }        | Briza maxima              |
| 87 Saltwort Rose }        | Salsola rosacea           |
| 88 Scabious starry }      | Scabiosa stellata         |

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 89 Snails                      | <i>Medicago scutellata</i>     |
| 90 Soapwort                    | <i>Saponaria Vaccaria</i>      |
| 91 Stock purple 10-week        | } <i>Cheiranthus annuus</i>    |
| 92 — scarlet 10-week           |                                |
| 93 — white 10-week             |                                |
| 94 — white Prussian            |                                |
| 95 — purple ditto              | } <i>Cheiranthus maritimus</i> |
| 96 Stock Virginian white       |                                |
| 97 — red                       | <i>Datura Tatula</i>           |
| 98 Stramonium purple           | — stramonium                   |
| 99 — white                     | <i>Blitum virgatum</i>         |
| 100 Spinage strawberry         | } <i>Helianthus annuus</i>     |
| 101 Sunflower tall             |                                |
| 102 — dwarf                    |                                |
| 103 — double                   | } <i>Centaurea moschata</i>    |
| 104 Sultan sweet purple        |                                |
| 105 — white                    |                                |
| 106 — yellow                   | <i>Centaurea suaveolens</i>    |
| 107 Toadflax three-leaved      | <i>Antirrhinum triphyllum</i>  |
| 108 Trefoil crimson            | <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>    |
| 109 Venus's Looking-glass      | <i>Campanula speculum</i>      |
| 110 — Navelwort                | <i>Cynoglossum linifolium</i>  |
| 111 Xeranthemum yellow shining | <i>Xeranthemum lucidum</i>     |
| 112 — white                    | } — annuum                     |
| 113 — purple double            |                                |
| 114 Zinnia yellow              | <i>Zinnia pauciflora</i>       |
| 115 — red                      | — multiflora                   |
| 116 — elegant                  | — elegans                      |
| 117 — violet-coloured          | — tenuiflora                   |
| 118 — whorl-leaved             | — verticillata                 |

## SECTION XIX.—BIENNIAL FLOWERS.

Biennial Flowers, *i. e.* such as do not bloom the same year they are raised from seeds.

These should be sown in the month of May or June, and let remain in the place till the month of September, when they should be planted into beds, and in the following spring placed out where they are to flower.

|                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Canterbury Bells       | <i>Campanula media</i>      |
| 2 Iron-coloured Foxglove | <i>Digitalis ferruginea</i> |
| 3 Hollyoak               | <i>Alcea rosea</i>          |
| 4 Honesty                | <i>Lunaria rediviva</i>     |